Chapter 28: Peace and Cold War, 1945–1973

People
Antonio Salazar
George C. Marshall
Mao Zedong
Ho Chi Minh
Lyndon B. Johnson
Salvador Allende
Alexander Dubček
Leonid Brezhnev
Fidel Castro
Gamal Abdul Nasser

Terms
Security Council
Secretary-General
Cold War
containment
NATO
Warsaw Pact
“Little Red book”
Viet Cong
S.A.L.T.
Sputnik

Knowledge/Understanding Questions

1. Identify the three arms of the UN described in this chapter, and their functions.

2. How did each of the following achieve independence:
   a) the Congo,   b) India,   c) Indonesia,   d) Algeria

3. Who was Frantz Fanon, and what did he mean when he said, “Europe is literally the creation of the Third World”?

4. Why was the city of Berlin a focal point in the Cold War and when was this clearly seen?

5. Identify the major events that took place in China from 1945-1976.

6. Why did wars break out in Korea and Vietnam, and how did they end?

7. List examples of countries in which the US intervened to protect American interests.

8. Describe three situations in which the Soviets intervened to maintain Communist control of the countries involved.

9. Explain the showdown between Kennedy and Khrushchev that took the world to the brink of nuclear annihilation.

10. Describe the wars fought in this period between Arabs and Jews?