Chapter 26: Challenging the West, 1914–1945

**People**
- Emiliano Zapata
- Lázaro Cárdenas
- Sun Yat-sen
- Chiang Kai-shek
- Jawaharllel Nehru
- Mohammad Ali Jinnah
- Mustafa Kemal
- Sharif Hussein Ibn Ali
- Henry McMahon
- Huda Sha’rawi

**Terms**
- ejidos
- nationalization
- warlords
- Long March
- Rape of Nanjing
- satyagraha
- Gallipoli
- “Arab Revolt”
- Balfour Declaration
- White Paper

**Knowledge/Understanding Questions**

1. Why did Mexico descend into near anarchy after the powerful rule of Diaz?

2. What were the important legacies of the revolutionary Mexican governments?

3. Explain the aims of the May 4 Movement in China, and what brought it on.

4. How was the stage set for civil war in China by 1945?

5. Who was Mohandas Gandhi, and what did he stand for?

6. Describe the evolution of the Muslim League and its goals.

7. Describe the impact of the First World War on the Ottoman Empire.

8. How did Mustafa Kemal come to power in the Republic of Turkey?

9. Explain the dilemma for the British, as a result of commitments made during the First World War.

10. How did the League of Nations deal with the Ottoman Arab territories, and what became of them eventually?

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