Chapter 23: Responding to Western Imperial Ambitions to 1914

**People**
- Matthew Perry
- Fukuzawa Yukichi
- Victoria
- Rabindranath Tagore
- Bal Gangadhar Tilak
- Pablo Picasso
- Muhammed Ali
- Abdul Hamid II
- Ahmed Midhat
- Porfirio Díaz

**Terms**
- Meiji Restoration
- unequal treaties
- Self-Strengthening Movement
- Boxers
- Swadeshi Movement
- Mahdi revolt
- Boers
- Tanzimat
- Young Turks

Knowledge/Understanding Questions

1. Describe what motivated the Japanese to rebuild the state following a Western model.

2. Identify the three main responses among Japan’s intellectuals to the return of Westerners.

3. What events led to the end of the dynasty, as China’s monarchy was replaced by a republic in 1911?

4. What did Indian observers criticize about Europe and its values?

5. Who was Empress of India, and how did she treat her subjects?

6. Describe African response to the rule of their lands by Europeans up until the 1890’s.

7. How did South Africa become part of the British Empire?

8. Explain the backlash to the Ottoman policy of “Turkification,” and how the government responded.

9. Describe the “selective modernization” advocated by Midhat after his trip to the West.

10. Who were the Científicos, and what beliefs influenced their leadership?