Chapter 21
The Rise of Mass Politics, 1871–1914

People
Karl Marx
Mikhail Bakunin
Eduard Bernstein
John Stuart Mill
Anna Maria Mozzoni
Leo XIII
Alfred Dreyfus
Theodor Herzl
Emmeline Pankhurst
Bertha von Suttner

Terms
communism
socialism
 anarchism
revisionists
Utilitariansim
Kulturkampf
Anti-Semitism
Zionism
feminism
suffragette

Knowledge/Understanding Questions

1. When and where did Karl Marx expect that social revolution would occur?

2. What was the difference between “scientific” socialism and the earlier “utopians”?

3. In what ways did the anarchists’ goals differ from those of the Marxists?

4. For what reasons did the revisionists think socialism no longer required revolution?

5. How did liberal ideology change over the nineteenth century?

6. Why was tradition being invented by the liberal states?

7. How did the papacy respond to the challenges of the modern world?

8. Who were the “two Frances” that confronted each other in the Dreyfus Affair, and what were the arguments they made?

9. Vienna home to two very different political movements — what were they?

10. What kinds of issues were most important to feminists?