Chapter 17
Nationalism and National Movements, 1848–1871

People
General Cavaignac
Frederick William IV
Jeanne Deroin
Louis Napoleon
Giuseppe Garibaldi
Pius IX
Victor Emmanuel II
Camillo di Cavour
Giuseppe Verdi
Adolphe Thiers

Terms
banquets
National Workshops
Second Republic
plebiscite
Papal States
realpolitik
Ausgleich
Ems Dispatch
Paris Commune
The Internationale

Knowledge/Understanding Questions

1. Which were the only nations unaffected by the Revolutions of 1848, and why?

2. In general terms, what is the pattern of revolution?

3. Why were the “June Days” the first step back to conservatism?

4. Describe the end of revolutionary governments in France, Austria, Hungary, Italy & Germany.

5. What lessons did nationalists take from the failed revolutions?

6. What were the issues, and which were the nations involved in the Crimean War?

7. Detail the steps of “realism” Cavour took in the march to Italian unification.

8. How did Bismarck get Germans to unite under Prussian leadership?

9. What was so significant about the crowning of Wilhelm I at Versailles?

10. What happened to the Paris Commune, and how did that impact Europe?