Chapter 10
Empires on the Edge of the West, 1453–c. 1750

People
Osman
Avicenna
Sulayman
Genghis Khan
Timur
Ivan III
Ivan IV (The Terrible)
Fernand Braudel
Peter I (The Great)
Alexander Pushkin

Terms
ghazi
Muslim
Sunni
Arabic numerals
gunpowder empires
Janissary
millets
Third Rome
the Annales
window onto the west

Knowledge/Understanding Questions

1. What motives prompted the expansion of the Ottoman Empire?

2. Explain the following five Islamic terms:
   *Allah, revelation, ummah, Ramadan,* and *hajj.*

3. List five important ways that Muslims deeply impacted the West.

4. Who fought in the 1529 siege of Vienna, and why was it such an important battle?

5. How was the Ottoman Empire organized so that it would hold together?

6. Who fought in the Battle of Lepanto, and why? What impact did it have?

7. Explain the reason for the Capitulations, and their results.

8. Describe the expansion of Moscow from a trading city to the capital of a great empire.

9. What did Europeans think of Russia until the eighteenth-century, and why?

10. In what ways was Russia becoming Westernized in the eighteenth century?