Chapter 3
The Reformation in Europe

People
John Wycliffe
Martin Luther
Charles V
Ulrich Zwingli
John Calvin
Michael Servetus
Henry VIII
Teresa of Avila
Angela Merici
Ignatius Loyola

Terms
Indulgences
95 Theses
sovereignty
predestination
Inquisition
sola fide
sola scriptura
Jesuits
Council of Trent
pluralism

Knowledge/Understanding Questions

1. What was the Diet of Worms, and what did Luther decide to do there?

2. How is the relationship between Luther and Zwingli representative of the Protestant Reformation as a movement?

3. Describe the beliefs and organization of the Anabaptists.

4. Who created the Peace of Augsburg, and what principle did it establish?

5. What is iconoclasm? Why does it describe efforts of the Calvinists?

6. Describe how Geneva came to be the center of Calvinism.

7. How did the Act of Supremacy create an independent church in England?

8. How did Protestantism transform society in terms of family, education, and work?

9. Which Pope led the Counter Reformation, and what did the new Holy Office do?

10. Describe the variety of effects of the Reformation on the West.

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